

**Future implications**

The final column should discuss the implications of an evolutionary perspective, and how this might improve clinical practise. The author(s) should specify evidence base, levels of confidence and if, for example, there have been any clinical trials testing evolutionary hypotheses.

**References**

Up to eight references can be added below the text in any of the columns depending on text length, formatting, and space. Use sequential numbers in the text for references which should be formatted following the guidelines in the [Instructions to Authors](http://www.oxfordjournals.org/our_journals/emph/for_authors/ms_preparation.html).

**Evolutionary perspectives**

The second column should give an evolutionary perspective on this pathology or condition. Provide alternative hypotheses where possible, and avoid advocacy.

Contributions may have clear, explanatory figures or diagrams, as appropriate, in any or all of the text boxes, up to a maximum of 3. Please note that figures should not occupy more than a third of a full-length column, and 30 words must be deducted from the total word limit for each figure.

Please indicate where the figure should be placed in this template by pasting the figure into the text box, but you will also need to submit a high-resolution version of the figure separately. Refer to our [figure submission instructions](http://www.oxfordjournals.org/for_authors/figures.html) for further information about formatting and permissions for reproduced figures.

**[Name of pathology/condition]**

You must use the titles for each column provided above. The first column should describe the pathology or condition from a clinical perspective.

Fill this and the other two columns with appropriate text reflecting the column headings. Please use the font type and size provided: Calibri 11.

Use accessible language that can be easily understood by non-specialists. Avoid jargon.

**The total word limit for the contents of the 4 blue-shaded text boxes is 600 words**. The text must not exceed this limit. This includes headings, text, references and figures (see next column), but not the article title and author details (above).

**[Title]**

[Author Name]

[Affiliation]